

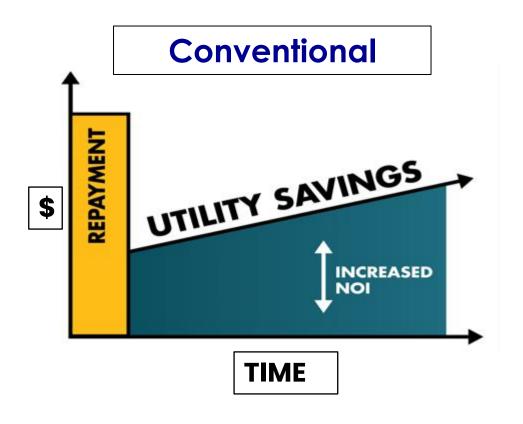
Overview of the Houston PACE Program Administered by Texas PACE Authority

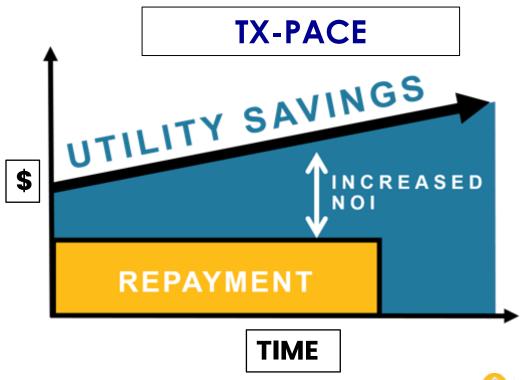
for

Houston's Resilience Committee

August 25, 2025

THE PROBLEM OF DEFERRED MAINTENANCE AND THE PACE SOULUTION







1225 NORTH LOOP WEST

Houston

Assessment Total:

\$1,304,352

Measures:

- > HVAC
- > BAS
- LED lighting

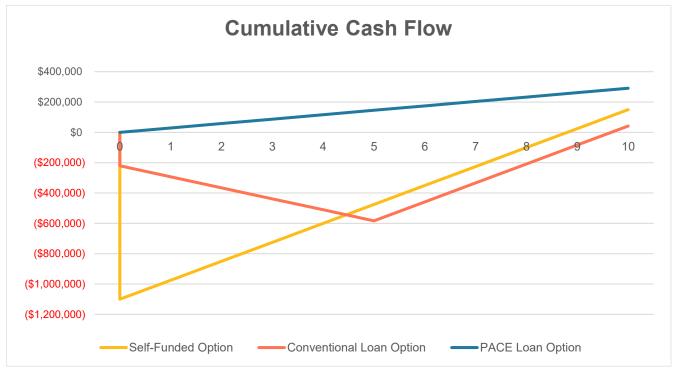
Utility Incentives:

\$30,000

Utility Savings:

38% Annually





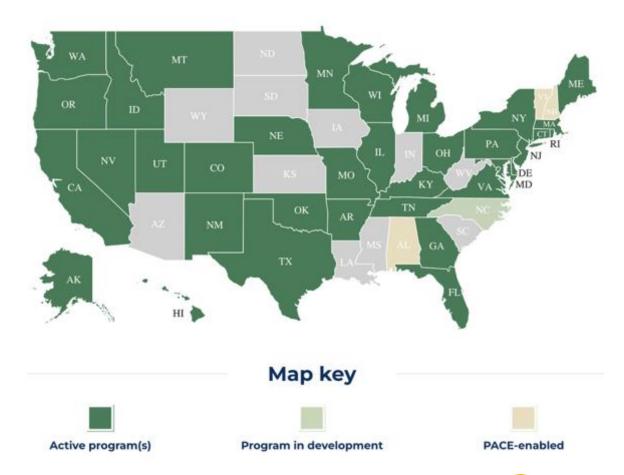


History of Texas PACE Financing

The Texas Property Assessed Clean Energy (TX-PACE) program was approved by the State legislature through the Texas PACE Act in 2013, and amended in 2015 and 2017.

- Can be found at Chapter 399 of the Texas Local Government Code.
- Authorizes local governments (counties and cities) to adopt program through a two-step process.

Nationally, PACE financing programs can be found in 32 states and DC.



Graphic from PACENation.org



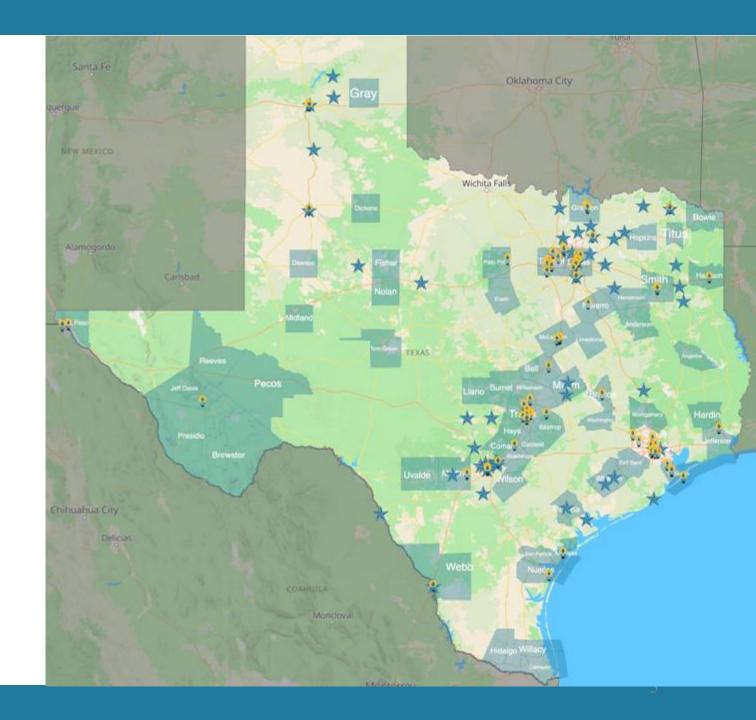
THE GROWING TEXAS PACE MARKET

109 local PACE programs
50 Cities
59 Counties

75% of Texas' population covered

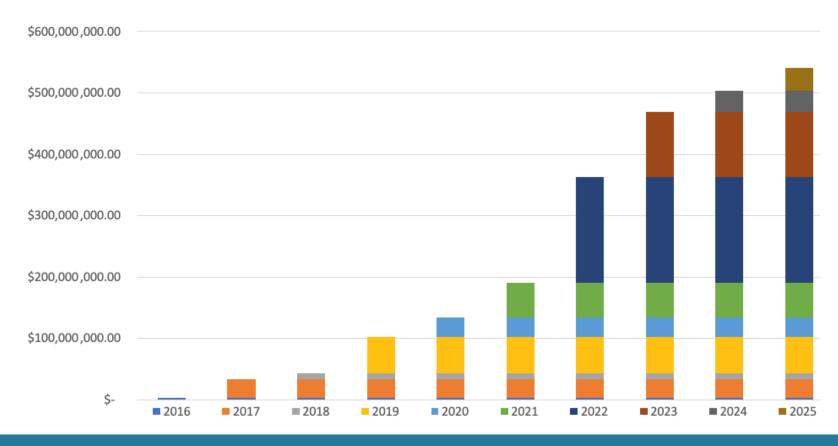
https://www.texaspaceaut hority.org/service-areas/





TEXAS PACE BY THE NUMBERS







109



96















\$ 540,546,518 6,845

47,644

84,334,699

84,262

134,809,870

PACE Programs Established in Texas

Projects Completed

Dollars Invested

Jobs Created CO2 Reduced (tonnes/yr)

Energy Saved (kWh/yr)

Natural Gas Saved (mmBTU/yr)

Water Saved (Gal/yr)





History of Houston's PACE Program

Houston City Council adopted PACE in 2015.

- Ordinance No. 2015-1040 (Nov. 4, 2015) Notice of Intent to adopt program and publication of drafts Public hearing This ordinance then adopted Houston PACE Program
- Ordinance No. 2017-106 (Feb. 12, 2017)
 Updated forms
 Delegated future updates to ARA Director
- > Sept. 6, 2024 administration transferred to Mayor's Office of Recovery and Resiliency
- ➤ No government personnel or budget resources/taxpayer dollars are required to implement and operate a Texas PACE program.
- Houston PACE covers extra-territorial jurisdiction (ETJ).

City of Houston selected Texas PACE Authority to administer its program.

- Ordinance No. 2015-1040 (Nov. 4, 2015) hired TPA, expired July 2021
- > Request for Qualifications (Nov. 20, 2020), TPA only respondent
- ➤ Ordinance No. 2021-1093 (Dec. 14, 2020) new TPA contract Nonprofit that operates as an extension of City staff. Currently administers 109 PACE programs statewide.

A SOLUTION...

PACE = PROPERTY ASSESSED CLEAN ENERGY

Innovative financing tool that provides long term, low cost, 100% funding for

- Energy efficiency,
- Water conservation,
- Distributed generation projects

Eligible Property

- Commercial (including non-profit)
- Multi-family (5+ units)
- Industrial (manufacturing/agricultural)
- Special use (Storage, Data Center, Manufacturing)













TX-PACE-Eligible Improvements

Projects that reduce energy or water usage or generate power onsite

Energy

- High efficiency HVAC (AC/chillers, boilers, furnaces, air handlers)
- High efficiency lighting upgrades
- Energy management systems and controls
- Building envelope improvements
- Renewable/DG energy systems
- Mechanical system modernization
- Air cooled systems to water or geothermal cooled systems
- Fuel switching
- Combustion and burner upgrades
- Heat recovery and steam traps

Water

- High efficiency water heating systems
- Water conservation systems
- Wastewater recovery and reuse systems
- Alternate, on-site sources of water (A/C condensate, rainwater, RO reject water, foundation drain water, etc.)
- On-site improvements to accommodate reclaimed water use
- Water management systems and controls (indoor and outdoor)
- High efficiency irrigation equipment



What is Texas PACE Financing

Water and Energy Conservation:

It is a City of Houston Program that incentivizes commercial property owners with private lenders to conserve water and energy by enabling affordable funding for high efficiency equipment, building components, and systems.

Real Estate Reduced Financing Costs, Reduced Operating Expenses, and Increased Cash Flow:

It provides a lower cost capital stack to owners and developers, 100% loan to value loans on PACE eligible items, competitive interest rates, longer payback periods, reduced operating expenses, and the loans are non-recourse.

Economic Development:

It enables property owners to bring older buildings back to being competitive and sustainable and new buildings to make the numbers work, all which attracts jobs which create demand for amenities and services in the immediate area. It also increases the value of older, less desirable buildings on the property tax rolls.

Municipalities Counties







Governmental

Private















Capital Providers

Property Owners

Service Providers

PACE Act: Gov't Assessment Financing

- An assessment under this chapter may be imposed to repay the financing of qualified projects on real property located in a region designated under this chapter. LGC §399.004(a)
- "the Legislature intended to treat the [special] assessment, at least with respect to lien priority status, enforcement, and delinquencies including the recovery of costs and expenses, in a manner similar to real property taxes." -Texas Attorney General Opinion No. KP-0210 (Aug. 13, 2018)



August 13, 2018

The Honorable Doyle "Dee" Hobbs Williamson County Attorney 405 M.L.K. Street #7 Georgetown, Texas 78626

Opinion No. - KP-021

Re: Whether the contractual suscessments imposed by local governments under the Property Assussed Clean Energy Act in chapter 399 of the Local Convernment Code are "special assusaments by the local government and restred in a sitellar manner as the real estate taxes on the property" (RQ-0211-KP)

Dear Mr. Hobbs:

You ask whether the contractual assessments imposed by local governments under the Property Assessed Clean Energy Act ("Act") in chapter 399 of the Local Government Code are "special assessments by the local government and treated in a similar manner as the real estate taum on the property."

The Act governs the creation of local water and energy improvement programs in designated regions. See generally TEX.LOC. 600°T CODE \$6,399.001–1019. It authorizes cities and counties to establish a program to finance permanent improvements on privately owned commercial or industrial real property with free or more dwelling units to docume water or energy commandation or demandation and permanenty (and the programs). Primaring for a qualified property "3, 399.000; [providing for the establishment of a programs). Primaring for a qualified project can be provided by a third party or the local government at all negrot remarks and a programs. Primaring for a qualified project can be provided by a third party or the local government with the owner of the property. See if \$4,399.0004, 1005, 1006(b), now also let \$9,399.000(2) (requiring the written concient of the mortgage lien holder). You tell us that a Texas nomprofit organization—Keeping ACE in Texas—provides it model tookier. In . In Gallitate an orderly, consistent, state-wide approach" to a program's design and implementation. See Request Letter at 2. You also tell us Williamson County has established a program based on this model. See if at 3.



Letter from Honorable Doyle "Doe" Holds, Williamson Ch, All's, hi Honorable Kon Flatini, Tex. All's, Co., et 1 (Feb. 12, 2016), https://cianatervergoporal.gov/spinion/reports-fre-opinion-size ("Depart Later"), noolso U.S. Dep's of Hone. & Urban Dav. Notice H 2017-01 (Jun. 11, 2017) (statehol to request letter and on file with the Op. Comm. J'Chibble 37.

Transples of clean energy improvements are energy efficient holiers, appraded insulation, new windows and solar insulations. Exhibit A at 2.

PACE-OPERATING + DISPOSITION

Chapter 399 of the Local Government Code

Government assessment (obligation on the property in exchange for a benefit) placed, held, and enforced by a City or County

- Nonrecourse
- Nonaccelerating
- Survives forfeiture
- Same status as a tax lien.
- Require written consent of a senior lender

Operation + Disposition

Operation:

- ✓ Assessment may be passed through to tenants on a NNN or Modified Gross lease
- ✓ Assessment installments are paid directly to the PACE lender I 1-2x per year

Disposition:

- ✓ Assessment is automatically passed on to new ownership in the event of ownership change
- ✓ Can prepay at any time prepayment penalties are negotiated with the PACE lender.



Who Pays for the PACE Program:

Texas PACE Financing is a user-paid funding option. No taxpayer funds are used. The City does not incur any personnel or budget resources on the program.

What role does Texas PACE Authority (TPA) play:

TPA has a professional services agreement with the City to be the Program Administrator of the City's PACE program. TPA fees are paid by borrowers of PACE loans.

TPA promotes, educates, markets, and does lead generation and business development for the program; they also provide advice to interested parties and assist them with contacting PACE Lenders, Service Providers, and Consultants proficient in Texas PACE Financing.

TPA also manages and provides quality control over the application and documentation process through loan closing and continues to monitor compliance until the loan is paid.

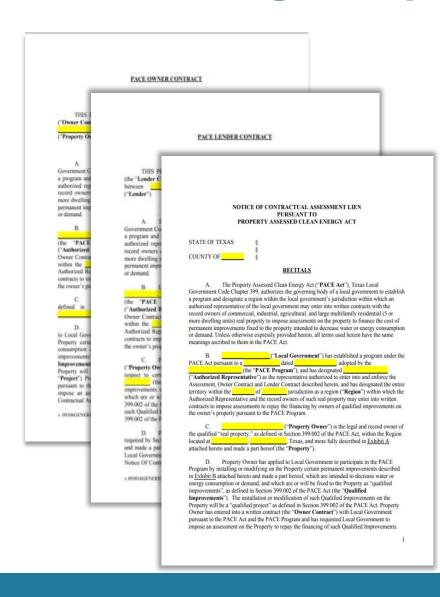


Underlying Finance Documents

Document Title	Parties D	Date Executed
Financing Agreement	Property Owner and Lender	[], 2021
Promissory Note	Property Owner	[], 2021
Disbursement Agreement	Property Owner and Lender	[], 2021
Unlimited Guaranty	Guarantor and Lender	[], 2021



PACE Act: Contracts & Notice



- Owner Contract: between Property Owner and Local Government
 - LGC §399.005 and §§399.006(b)&(d)
 - Approved form LGC §399.009(a)(2)
- Lender Contract: between PACE Lender and Local Government
 - LGC §399.006(c)
 - Approved form LGC §399.009(a)(3)
- Notice of Contractual Assessment: executed and recorded by Local Government
 - > LGC §399.013



PACE Underwriting Criteria

Savings to Investment Ratio (SIR)

SIR ≥ 1 required

Utility/Operating Savings >50% --- Financial Savings < 50%

Verified by Independent Third Party (Texas Licensed PE)

Loan to Value (LTV)

PACE financing can be up to 25% of CAD-assessed property value or Up to 35% of Appraised Value

Loan Term

≤ to weighted useful life of PACE-financed measures

Mortgage Holder Consent

Senior lender must consent to PACE assessment (if applicable)



Uses of Texas PACE Financing

Retrofit/Repurposing

New MEP systems, building envelope upgrades, water conservation, onsite generation, energy storage

New Construction/Gut rehabilitation

Above code, higher performance systems

Refinancing

Within 24 months of last PACE eligible improvement

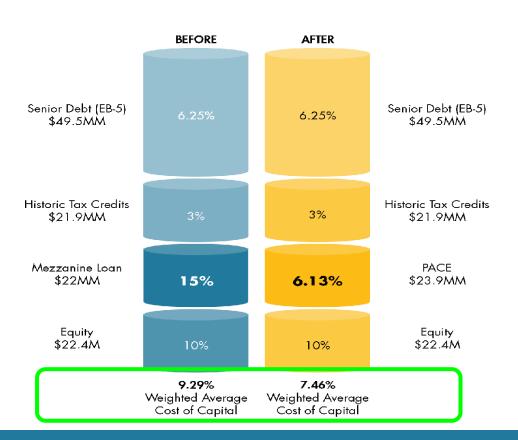
- Pay for today's upgrades with tomorrow's savings
- Improves assets budget neutral/cash flow positive
- Lowers utility usage/costs increases net operating income





BUTLER BROTHERS BUILDING

HVAC • Lighting • Insulation • Roofing
Glazing Plumbing • Irrigation • Envelope
Assessment: \$24M



RESIDENTIAL & MIXED USE

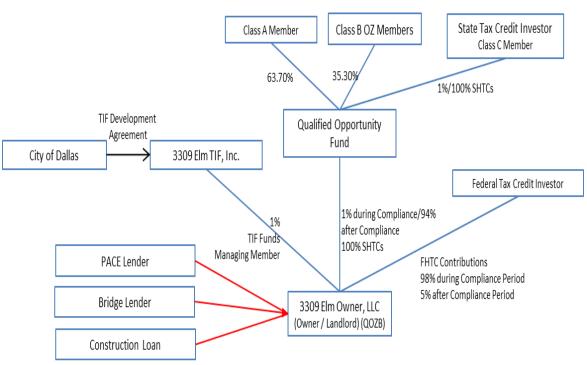


CONTINENTAL GIN BUILDING



Mixed Use – office & retail

Roofing • Glass/Glazing • Ext. Walls
Mechanical/HVAC • Lighting Solar • Elevators
• Assessment: \$5M





Continental Gin Sources and Uses

<u>Source</u>		
Sponsor Equity	\$ 7,000,000	18.79%
Federal Investor Equity	\$ 4,056,282	10.89%
State Investor Equity	\$ 5,236,925	14.06%
3309 Elm TIF, Inc. (TIF Contributions)*	\$ 1,000	0.00%
PACE Lender	\$ 5,250,000	14.10%
Frontier State Bank	\$ 12,500,000	33.56%
3309 Elm Developer, LLC (Sponsor DDF Loan)	\$ 3,200,000	8.59%
Subtotal	\$ 37,244,207	
<u>Use</u>		
Acquisition	\$ 3,307,462	
Soft Costs	\$ 5,554,086	
Hard Costs	\$ 24,182,659	
Deferred Developer Fee	\$ 3,200,000	
Operating & Debt Reserve	\$ 1,000,000	
Subtotal	\$ 37,244,207	



^{*}City of Dallas TIF Grant of \$3,000,000 to be paid by City from 2021 through 2026

City of Houston by the Numbers

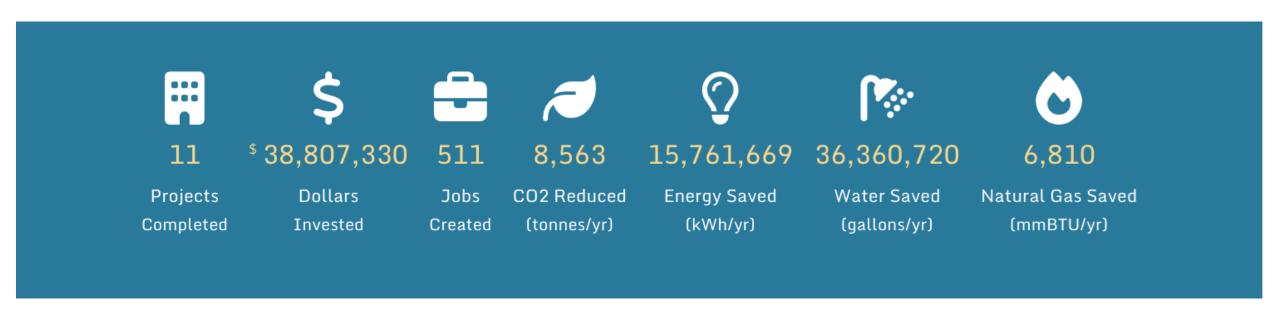


Chart located on TPA City of Houston Webpage

https://www.texaspaceauthority.org/home/service-areas/city-of-houston/



Photo \$	Project Nickname	PACE Program \$	Property City	Assessment 4	Capital Provider	Property †	Project Measures
	702 LLC, 2025	Houston, City of	Houston	\$4,000,000	Imperial Ridge Real Estate Capital	Multifamily	Lighting, Renewables/Distributed Generation, HVAC, Water Efficiency, Building Envelope
	Houston Area Urban League, 2023	Houston, City of	Houston	\$738,952	Nuveen Green Capital	Office (Nonprofit)	HVAC, Lighting, Envelope, Plumbing and Water Conservation, Window film
	First UU Church, 2022	Houston, City of	Houston	\$488,120	Nuveen Green Capital	Religious (Nonprofit)	Envelope, Lighting, HVAC, Solar



Photo	Project Nickname	PACE Program	Property City	Assessment Amount	Capital Provider	Property Type	Project Measures
	Stonecreek at Copperfield, 2020	Houston, City of	Houston	\$2,800,000	Counterpointe SRE	Multifamily (Senior)	HVAC, Lighting, Envelope, Domestic Water Heating
THE WESTIN	Westin Houston Medical Center II, 2020	Houston, City of	Houston	\$2,975,599	Petros PACE Finance Titling Trust	Hospitality, Retail	HVAC, LED, Envelope, Elevators, Plumbing
	World Gym, 2020	Houston, City of	Houston	\$1,000,000	Nuveen Green Capital	Services	HVAC, LED, Envelope, Plumbing
	HBDi, 2020	Houston, City of	Houston	\$1,264,071	Nuveen Green Capital	Office (Nonprofit)	HVAC, LED, Envelope, Plumbing, Water Conservation Measures, Solar PV TEX

Photo •	Project Nickname	PACE Program	Property City	Assessment Amount	Capital Provider	Property Type	Project Measures
	Westin Houston Medical Center I, 2019	Houston, City of	Houston	\$21,763,788	Petros PACE Finance	Hospitality, Retail	HVAC, LED, Envelope, Elevators, Plumbing, Water Conservation Measures
	Regency Inn, 2017	Houston, City of	Houston	\$135,195	Nuveen Green Capital	Hospitality	Solar PV
	1225 North Loop West Building, 2017	Houston, City of	Houston	\$1,304,352	Petros PACE Finance	Office	HVAC, LED, Controls
	Houston Premium Outlets, 2017	Houston, City of	Cypress	\$2,185,038	Petros PACE Finance	Retail	HVAC, LED, Smart Glass, Awnings, Plumbing, Water Conservation Measures

Collaboration: Greatest Challenge: Education

- TPA already conducts in-person and remote workshops, attends community meetings, and engages in extensive outreach
- Working on link from City's <u>www.GreenHouston.gov</u> website, which is still under construction
- TPA Welcomes opportunities to work with this Committee and other committees and departments to reach owners and developers of commercial, industrial, and multifamily properties.



14 - Everyone Wins with PACE

- Property Owners lower utility bills, energy efficiency, property value increase from higher net operating income/capitalized value, advantageous financing and improved cash flow, more competitive properties.
- ✓ <u>Contractors</u> source of increase in business, more local hiring, best practices, keeping up with technology advancements.
- <u>Lenders</u> new loans, steady & stable process, fully collateralized, tax assessment lien position, improved asset value.
- State of Texas reduced peak demand, enhanced grid reliability, distributed generation as resilient power source, improved air quality, water resource conservation.
- ✓ <u>City of Houston</u> increased economic development and jobs, improved building infrastructure, more appealing building stock and plants, upgrades of under-achieving properties.





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2024 Annual Report

